

VIVEKANANDA COLLEGE

College with Potential for Excellence

Residential & Autonomous – A Gurukula Institute of Life-Training
Re-accredited (3rd Cycle) with 'A' Grade (CGPA 3.59 out of 4.00) by NAAC

Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University

(Managed by Sri Ramakrishna Tapovanam, Tirupparaitturai, Trichy)

TIRUVEDAKAM WEST, MADURAI DISTRICT- 625 234

www.vivekanandacollege.ac.in



Department of Zoology

Programme: M.Sc Zoology

Choice Based Credit System & Outcome Based Education

(CBCS and OBE)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

POST GRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
M.Sc. ZOOLOGY

Vision

- Unravel hidden research potentials & Entrepreneurial avenues in Zoology
- Bring a behavioural change in subject knowledge, scientific aptitude and instrumental skills to attract students with best caliber
- Raise students to international standards

Mission

- Strategic plans for translating goals and objectives by curriculum design, good teaching methods and evaluation
- Academic and research collaborations
- Biotrack –A forum to update knowledge
- Hands on training at Bio industries

Programme Educational Objectives (PEO)

A graduate of M.Sc. Zoology Programme after five years will

PEO 1	Acquire comprehensive knowledge of zoology and excel in the chosen area.
PEO 2	Develop confidence to prepare for competitive examinations.
PEO 3	Inculcate to pursue higher education.
PEO 4	Make the students to develop an aptitude for research.
PEO 5	Empower the youth for self-employment generation to become an entrepreneur.

Graduate Attributes (GA)

	Attributes	Description	Part
GA 1	Modern Tool Usage	Application of appropriate techniques, resources and modern tools to complex activities with an understanding of the limitations	Hand
GA 2	Environment and Sustainability	Understanding the impact of solutions in societal and environmental contexts for sustainable development	Hand
GA 3	Technical and Entrepreneurial Skills	Creating confidence to become an entrepreneur by providing entrepreneurial and technical skills	Hand
GA 4	Capacity	Ability to face the realities of life and withstand current challenges	Hand
GA 5	Graduate and Society	Application of reasoning to assess social health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the social practice	Heart
GA 6	Ethics and Values	Application of ethical principles, professional ethics, responsibilities and norms of the life through value oriented life training	Heart
GA 7	Creativity	Demonstration of knowledge, understanding of management principles and application of these to one's own work to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments	Heart
GA 8	Harmonious Development of Individual	Making an individual as perfect man through the harmonious development of physical, emotional and intellectual cultures	Heart
GA 9	Adaptability	Accepting the ground realities and adapt to the situation to overcome frustrations and failures.	Heart
GA 10	Knowledge	Application of knowledge of the respective discipline to the solution of complex problems in the day-to-day life	Head
GA 11	Critical Thinking	Analysis of problems to reach substantiated conclusion by using the principles of mathematics, natural and social sciences and by using research-based knowledge and research methods	Head

PO 5															
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Assessment

Distribution of questions and marks

	PG:	Section A – Remembering (K1)
LOCF		Section B – Understanding (K2)
Syllabus		Section C – Applying (K3)
		Section D – Analyzing (K4)

CIA Test Question Paper Pattern (PG) – 2 Hours

Section - A: MCQs	5 X 1 = 5 Marks
Section - B: VSA (5 out of 7)	5 X 2 = 10 Marks
Section - C: SA (3 out of 5)	3 X 5 = 15 Marks
Section - D: LA (2 out of 3)	2 X 10 = 20 Marks

Total **50 Marks**

End Semester Examinations Question Paper Pattern (PG) – 3 Hours

Section - A: MCQs	5 X 1 = 5 Marks	(From Question Bank given by Course Teacher)
Section - B: VSA ((5 out of 7)	5 X 2 = 10 Marks	
Section - C: SA (Either-or)	5 X 6 = 30 Marks	
Section - D: LA (3 out of 5)	3 X 10 = 30 Marks	

Total **75 Marks**

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) - Distribution of Marks

	UG		PG	
Part - I, II Part - III	Test (Best Two)	15 Marks	Test (Best Two)	15 Marks
	Cycle Test (5 × 1 = 5)	5 Marks	Quiz / Seminar	5 Marks
	Assignment (5 × 1 = 5)	5 Marks	Assignment	5 Marks
	Total	25 Marks	Total	25 Marks
Part- IV	Test (Best Two for SEC)	20 Marks		
	Assignment	5 Marks		
	Total	25 Marks		

Abbreviations:

MCQs: Multiple Choice Questions
SA : Short Answer

VSA: Very Short Answer
LA : Long Answer

Core Course , Discipline Specific Elective

Bloom's Taxonomy	Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)					End Semester Examinations (ESE)					
											Total (M) 75
Remembering (K1)											Passing minimum 27
Understanding (K2)											
Applying (K3)											

Core Practical

Bloom's Taxonomy	Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)					End Semester Examinations (ESE)					
	Major	Minor	Spotters	Record	Total	Major 1	Major 2	Minor	Spotters	Record	Total
Remembering (K1)	5	2	4	5	Total 40 marks)	3.5	3.5	2	5	5	(Total 60 marks)
Understanding (K2)		3	4					4	5		
Applying (K3)	10	3	4			11.5	11.5	4	5		

POST GRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc. Zoology (Under CBCS and OBE)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018 - 19 and after)

SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER

Part	Study Component	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs.	Credits	CIA Marks	ESE Marks	Total Marks
III	Core Course	31CT11	Biochemistry	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT12	Cell and Molecular Biology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT13	Microbiology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CP14	Practical – I	6	3	40	60	100
	Elective	31EP11	Bioinformatics	6	5	25	75	100
			TOTAL	30	23			

SECOND SEMESTER

Part	Study Component	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs.	Credits	CIA Marks	ESE Marks	Total Marks
III	Core Course	31CT21	Immunology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT22	Biostatistics	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT23	Developmental Biology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CP24	Practical – II	6	3	40	60	100
	Elective	31EP21	Evolution	6	5	25	75	100
			TOTAL	30	23			

THIRD SEMESTER

Part	Study Component	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs.	Credits	CIA Marks	ESE Marks	Total Marks
III	Core Course	31CT31	Genetics	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT32	Physiology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT33	Principles of Biotechnology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CP34	Practical – III	6	3	40	60	100
	NME	31NE31	Applied Biology	6	5	25	75	100
			TOTAL	30	23			

FOURTH SEMESTER

Part	Study Component	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs.	Credits	CIA Marks	ESE Marks	Total Marks
III	Core Course	31CT41	Applied Biotechnology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CT42	Environmental Biology	6	5	25	75	100
	Core Course	31CP43	Practical – IV	6	3	40	60	100
	Core Course	31PV44	Project & Viva	6	3	40	60	100
	Elective	31EP41	Bio-farming Technology					
			TOTAL	30	21			
			TOTAL NO. OF HOURS/CREDITS	120	90			

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - I
Course Title: BIOCHEMISTRY		
Course Code: 31CT11	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

Students will understand the chemistry of biomolecules like Carbohydrates, Proteins and Lipids and have a comprehensive account on the metabolic pathways /reactions in human.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on classification, structure, properties and importance of biomolecules.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Understand the types of Carbohydrates and metabolic pathways in human.	K2, K4
CO 3	Differentiate the behaviour of amino acids and their metabolic reactions	K3 & K5
CO 4	Remember the importance of fatty acids, phospholipids, Cholesterol and their metabolic reactions in human	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Distinguish the structure, biosynthesis and catabolism of purines, pyrimidines and nucleic acids.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	9	-	-	-	-	-	3
CLO 2	9	-	3	-	3	1	3
CLO 3	9	-	3	-	3	1	3
CLO 4	9	-	3	-	3	1	3
CLO 5	9	-	3	-	3	1	9
	45	-	12	-	12	4	21

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	3	-	9	-
CLO 2	3	9	3	9	-
CLO 3	3	3	3	9	-
CLO 4	3	3	-	9	-
CLO 5	3	3	-	9	-
	15	21	6	45	

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Bio-molecular chemistry:

(18 Hrs)

- Carbohydrates, Proteins, Lipids – Classes, structure, chemical properties
- Enzymes – classes, mechanism of action, kinetics, Isoenzymes, precursors.

- c) Vitamins, Minerals and Pigments – Chemistry and metabolic importance
- d) Hormones – Classes, mechanism of action, Messenger system, metabolic role.

UNIT-II: Carbohydrate metabolism: (18 Hrs)

- a) Glycolysis, TCA cycle, Glycogenolysis, Glycogenesis, Gluconeogenesis and intermediary metabolism
- b) HMP Shunt and metabolic integration
- c) Metabolism of uronic acid and polysaccharides

UNIT- III: Protein metabolism: (18 Hrs)

- a) Transamination, Transdeamination, Deamination Transmethylation, Transcarboxylation and Ornithine cycle
- b) Metabolism of Glutamate Family of amino acids,
- c) Metabolism of Aspartate Family of amino acids
- d) Metabolism of Pyruvate Family of amino acids.

UNIT- IV: Lipid metabolism: (18 Hrs)

- a) Fatty acids- Biosynthesis and oxidation
- b) Metabolism of Phospholipids and ketone bodies
- c) Metabolism of cholesterol and steroid hormones
- d) Metabolism of Arachidonates (Prostaglandins).

UNIT- V: Nucleic Acid Metabolism: (18 Hrs)

- a) Biosynthesis and catabolism of purines
- b) Biosynthesis and catabolism of pyrimidines
- c) Biosynthesis and catabolism of nucleotide co-enzymes
- d) Various classes of DNA and RNA – structures and significances.

Text Books

- Ambika Shanmugam (2003). Fundamentals of Biochemistry, MMC, Chennai
- Satyanarayana and Chakrapani, (2006). Biochemistry, Books and Allied (P) Ltd., Kolkata.

Reference Books

- A. L Lehninger, 1990. Principles of Biochemistry. CBS publishers & distributors pvt Ltd. International edition, New York.
- Geoffrey Zubay 1989. Biochemistry 2nd edition. Maxwell-Macmillan
- Harold and Harper et al (1977). Review of Physiological Chemistry. The kottari's book
- Voet .D and Voet G Judith (1990). Biochemistry. John Wiley and sons New York
- M.N.Chatterjee and Rana Shinde 2005. A Text book of Medical Biochemistry, JP bro, Delhi
- Mathews et al., (2000), Biochemistry, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Abraham Mazur and Benjamin Harrow 1971. Text Book of Biochemistry, W.B Saunders Company, Philadelphia.

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

1. https://youtu.be/mH_4cr0tU7k
2. <https://www.slideshare.net/thana123/endocrine-system-11539713>
3. <https://www.slideshare.net/DrSubirKumar/carbohydrate-metabolism-interconnection-of-metabolism-with-respiratory-chain>
4. <https://youtu.be/L4cJ8uq31kY>
5. <https://www.slideshare.net/BiochemistrySGRDIMSAR/cholesterol-synthesis>
6. http://www.powershow.com/view0/8d52ef-MDUwN/Hexose_monophosphate_shunt_powerpoint_ppt_pr
7. <https://www.slideshare.net/astralfilledsky/metabolism-b>
8. <https://youtu.be/MPwXzV58eIY>
9. <https://www.slideshare.net/GloriaOffor/amino-acid-biosynthesis-grp-assignment-ppt>
10. <https://www.slideshare.net/YESANNA/uronic-acid-pathway>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - I
Course Title: CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT12	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students understand structure and functions of cell organelles and acquire the knowledge on replication of DNA, mechanism of protein synthesis and the principles of gene regulation.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Understand the structure and molecular organisation of cell membrane, mitochondria and their dynamics	K1 & K3
CO 2	Learn the cell matrices, its functions, detoxifications and recycling	K1, K2, & K5
CO 3	Study the concepts of cell development, its regulation and abnormality	K1 & K3
CO 4	Able to describe the structure of hereditary material, its manifestation and its properties	K1, K2, K3 & K4,
CO 5	Gain knowledge on molecular mechanisms of gene expression and their regulations	K2 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO6	PLO7
CLO 1	9	-	3	-	-	1	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	-	-	3	1
CLO 3	9	-	9	1	3	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	-	-	-	3	3
CLO 5	9	-	3	-	3	3	9
	33		18	1	6	13	19

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	9	-	-	-
CLO 2	-	3	9	3	-
CLO 3	3	9	-	3	-
CLO 4	-	9	-	3	-
CLO 5	-	9	3	3	-
	6	39	12	12	

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: **Structure and function of the cell surface and Mitochondria** (18 Hrs)

- Molecular dynamics of cell membrane – Composition – Molecular models – Liposome - Unit membrane - Fluid mosaic model – Cell permeability – Transport mechanisms – Differentiation- Cell recognition and inter cellular communication.
- Molecular organization of mitochondria and transduction of energy – Bioenergetics – Krebs cycle – Respiratory chain –

Oxidative phosphorylation –Chemiosmotic hypothesis.

- UNIT-II: Protein sorting, secretion and endocytosis (18 Hrs)**
a) The Endoplasmic reticulum and Golgi complex – Structure and molecular constituents – Movements of proteins through ER and Golgi complex – The mechanisms of sorting and distributing proteins – Signal hypothesis
b) Lysosomes – Enzymes – Functions - Endocytosis and autophagy
- UNIT- III: The Nucleus-cell cycle and cell division (18 Hrs)**
a) The molecular organization of interphase nucleus – Nuclear envelop –Chromatin-Chromosome-Nucleolus – r RNA Synthesis.
b) Cell cycle-phases of cell cycle – Cell cycle regulations - Cell aging and cell death.
c) Cell division – Mitosis and meiosis – General description (self study) - Mitotic apparatus.
d) Cancer Biology- Characteristics, causes, carcinogens
- UNIT- IV: Fundamentals of molecular biology (18 Hrs)**
a) The genetic material –DNA and RNA – experimental evidences. Nucleic acids: The basic units and their arrangements – bonds - Watson and crick model – Different forms of DNA – denaturation and renaturation – Molecular hybridization – Structure of RNA.
b. DNA replication and genetic code
Replication and synthesis of DNA – Meselson and Stahl’s experiment –Bacterial DNA replication – Role of enzymes in DNA replication. Genetic code – Deciphering the code – Properties of genetic code – Coding dictionary.
- UNIT- V: Protein synthesis (18 Hrs)**
a) Transcription in prokaryotes and eukaryotes – Synthesis of mRNA —splicing mechanisms.
Translation – Role of ribosomes – Activation of tRNA – Stages of polypeptide synthesis– Inhibitors of protein synthesis.
b. Regulation of gene activity
Principles of gene regulation- regulatory genes
Lac operon – Arabinose operon- Trp operon
Gene regulation in Eukaryotes.

Text Books

- De Robertis E.D.P and De Robertis E.M.F. 2005. Cell and Molecular Biology, 8th Edition, B.I Publications PVT.Ltd.India.

Reference Books

- Gerald Karp, 2010. Cell Biology John Wiley&Sons, Pvt.Ltd. Singapore.
- Gupta P.K. 2010. Cell and Molecular Biology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, India.
- Craig & Co –authors, 2010. Molecular Biology Oxford University Press, UK.
- Jayanta K.Pal and Saroj S.Ghaskadbi 2009. Fundamentals of Molecular Biology, Oxford University Press, NewDelhi.
- Bruce Alberts& Co-authors, 2008. Molecular Biology of the Cell Garland Science, NewYork.
- Russel P.J. &Co-authors 2004. Cell and Molecular Biology, Cengage learning, Pvt.Ltd, NewDelhi.

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

- <https://www.slideshare.net/angellal2010/cell-mitochondria-ppt>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/Dilippandya/mitochondria-46636401>

<https://www.slideshare.net/LOKESHPANIGRAHI/mitochondria-structure-mt-dna-protein-transportetoxidative-phosphorylation-79468063>

<https://www.slideshare.net/anupisal/protein-sorting-and-transport>

<https://www.slideshare.net/chelubaraya20/protein-sorting-and-targeting>

<https://www.slideshare.net/ssmvjunwani/protein-targetting-138410680>

<https://www.slideshare.net/anatomy2013/protein-sorting-in-golgi-bodies>

<https://www.slideshare.net/Wabworld/the-cell-cycle-and-cell-division>

<https://www.slideshare.net/poojasingh676/cell-cycle-and-cell-division-128043690>

<https://www.slideshare.net/adurganaveen/dna-replication-56267455>

<https://www.slideshare.net/namarta28/dna-replication-11967263>

<https://www.slideshare.net/MUBOSScz/synthesis-of-proteinsregulation11>

<https://www.slideshare.net/ShitalMagar2/concept-of-gene-and-protein-synthesis>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - I
Course Title: MICROBIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT13	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand basic aspects, classification, and culture of microbes, role of microbes in selected human diseases and applications of microbes in industries and environment

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on principles of microbial classification- Bergey's manual, characteristics and morphology of bacteria, fungi, algae, virus and protozoa.	K1 & K2
CO 2	Understand the nutritional requirements, culture media and culture of microbes.	K1, K2 & K3
CO 3	Understand the infectious diseases caused by microbes in man and general concepts of pathogenicity.	K4 & K5
CO 4	Study the diversity and distribution of micro organisms in soil, water, air and their applications.	K1 & K3
CO 5	Differentiate food spoilage, food poisoning by microbes and preservation methods. Industrial application of microbes.	K1, K3, K4, K5,

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	1	-	-	1	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	-	3	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	9	-	3	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	-	3	9	3
CLO 5	3	-	3	1	3	3	3
	15		19	1	12	19	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	9	3	1	-	-
CLO 2	-	3	9	1	-
CLO 3	-	1	9	9	3
CLO 4	9	3	3	3	3
CLO 5	9	3	3	9	1
	27	13	25	22	7

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

UNIT-I: Principles of microbial classification and Microbial morphology (18 Hrs)

- a) History of microbiology –Koch's postulates-Five kingdom concepts-recent status of classification-Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology-Distinctive characteristics of the major groups of micro organisms-Bacteria, Fungi, Algae, Virus and

Protozoa.

- b) Comparison of prokaryotic and Eukaryotic microorganisms, gross morphological and ultra structure of typical prokaryotic cell-morphology of bacteria, fungi, algae and protozoa.

UNIT-II: Nutritional requirements, culture/ cultivation, of microorganisms (18 Hrs)

- a) Nutrients-nutritional requirements of microbes-nutritional classification of microorganisms – Mass culture.
b) Culture-culture media-types of culture media- maintenance and storage of culture.
c) Physical condition for activation of microorganisms- Reproduction and growth of microorganisms- batch, synchronous and continuous growth of bacterial culture- synchronous growth methods-quantification of microorganisms.

UNIT- III: Microorganism and diseases- Classification- Pharmaceutical microbiology (18 Hrs)

- a) Normal flora of the healthy human host-effect of normal flora on the human host. General concepts of pathogenicity and principles of epidemiology-host parasite interaction-antibiotics-natural and synthetic antiviral drugs-other chemotherapeutic agents.
b) Infectious disease of man.
i) Bacterial-Tuberculosis
ii) Viral- Polio, COVID-19.
iii) Fungal- *Candida albicans*

UNIT- IV: Environmental microbiology (18 Hrs)

- a) Soil microorganisms- The Rhizosphere and the phyllosphere-Factors influencing soil microbial population-interaction among the soil microorganisms-the role of microorganisms in recycling nitrogen, carbon, sulphur and phosphorous.
b) Aquatic microorganisms-factors influencing aquatic microbial population-distribution of microorganism in aquatic environment and their role in aquatic environment.
c) Microbiology of potable water and waste water-biological treatment of waste and pollutants.

UNIT- V: Food and Industrial microbiology (18 Hrs)

- a) Food as medium-microbial examination of foods-microorganisms found in fresh foods-spoilage of food-food preservation-food poisoning-food products by micro organisms.
b) Microbial processes, production and optimization. Fermentation: fermenter design, types, kinetics, and bioprocess monitoring - Down stream processing and strain improvement - Production, recovery, stability and formulation of bacterial and fungal enzymes
c) FSSAI (Food Safety and Standards Authority of India)

Text Books

- Michael J.Pelczar, J.R. Ecschan, Noel R Krieg 2010. Microbiology an Application Based Approach, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Ltd, NewDelhi
- Ananthanarayanan and Panicker 2009. Text book of Microbiology, Universities Press,

Reference Books

- Tortara, G.J. 2011. Microbiology An introduction, Addison Wisely, Newyork.
- Puvanakrishnan, R. 2012. Microbial Technology, MJP Publishers, Chennai
- Aneja, K.R. 2009. A text book of Basic and Applied Microbiology, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
- Willey, 2008. Microbiology, Mc Graw Hill, Boston, N.S. Subba Rao, fourth edition. Oxford and IBH. Pub. New Delhi.
- Subba Rao N.S., 2008. Soil Microbiolgy, Scoence Publishing INC, New Delhi

- Pommerville 2014. Alcamos fundamentals of Microbiology, Jones and Bartlette learning, New Delhi.

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

https://youtu.be/ASv_L_hwW6g

<https://www.slideshare.net/SujitKakade/classification-of-microorganism-236743340>

<https://www.slideshare.net/Rubzzzz/bohomolets-microbiology-lecture1>

<https://youtu.be/xHQWhHqsykc>

<https://youtu.be/44go2W8CbbM>

<https://www.slideshare.net/plus100years/tuberculosis-53634155>

<https://www.slideshare.net/RameshPandi4/poliomyelitis-249253736>

<https://www.slideshare.net/bala1957/soil-microorganisms>

<https://www.slideshare.net/zainabsarfraz4/impact-of-sewage-and-sewage-treatment-on-surface>

<https://www.slideshare.net/RameshPandi4/candida-albicans-249254095>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Practical		SEMESTER - I
Course Title: PRACTICAL - I		
Course Code: 31CP14	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 3
CIA: 40 Marks	ESE: 60 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to test the quantity and quality of the biological molecules, identification of cell organelle, genetic materials through microscopy, prepared materials and micro technique. Also able to employ the proliferation technique, identify, assimilate the microorganisms.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire the knowledge on quantity and quality testing of biological molecules.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Understand the action of salivary amylase on substrates under various factors.	K2, K4
CO 3	Identify, measure and mount the cellular and genetic materials by biological techniques and prepared materials.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Able to employ techniques of culture, identification and testing microorganisms	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Able to trace the appropriate instrumentation and their associated materials for microbes.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	1	3	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	1	-	-	3	1
CLO 3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
CLO 4	3	-	3	1	3	3	9
CLO 5	9	-	-	-	1	1	3
	21		8	2	8	10	16

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	1	3	1	-	9
CLO 2	1	-	3	-	-
CLO 3	1	3	3	9	1
CLO 4	-	3	9	9	9
CLO 5	3	1	3	9	9
	6	10	19	27	28

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

BIOCHEMISTRY

1. Estimation of sugar by Folin- Wu method.
2. Isolation and estimation of glycogen from Goat liver by Anthrone method.
3. Estimation of protein by Lowry's method.
4. Estimation of cholesterol in blood serum (colorimetric).

5. Estimation of ascorbic acid by titrimetric method.
6. Effect of Temperature on enzyme action (Colorimetric method).

CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

2 Hours/Week

1. Principles and application of phase contrast and electron microscopy
2. Micrometry- Measurements of cells using Ocular and Stage micrometer
3. Microtome technique – Fixation, sectioning and staining – preparation of permanent slides of animal tissues
4. Observation of succinic acid dehydrogenase activity in liver homogenate

Spotters:

- a) Semi conservative model
- b) Transcription steps
- c) Translation steps
- d) tRNA
- e) Lac Operon

MICROBIOLOGY

2 Hours/Week

- 1) Simple staining of Bacteria (Direct and negative).
- 2) Differential staining of Bacteria (Gram's stain)
- 3) Preparation and sterilization of culture medium (nutrient agar)
- 4) Determining number of microbes – quantitative plating techniques-spread plate & pour plate methods.
- 5) Turbidometric estimation of bacterial growth.
- 6) Effect of temperature and pH on bacterial growth,
- 7) Bacteriological examination of Raw and Pasteurized milk.
- 8) Degradation (Fermentation) of Starch by bacteria.
- 9) Testing the sensitivity of bacteria to the antibiotics.

Spotters: Laminar flow hood

1. Autoclave
2. Colony counter
3. Anerobic jar
4. Colony morphology –Identification
5. Millipore filter apparatus
6. Counting chamber Culture systems-Continuous, batch and synchronous. Nif gene cluster

Text Books

- Balinsky, B.I. and Fabian 2012, An introduction to embryology. Cengage Learning India Pvt, New Delhi.
- Inderbir Singh & Pal G.P. 2013, Human Embryology, 9 th edition MacMillan India. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

- Subramanian M.A 2012, Developmental Biology. MJP Publishers, Chennai
- Berril, N.J. 1976- Development. Tata Mc.Graw. Hill .Pub.Co.Ltd.
- Scott F. Gilbert 1988. Developmental biology, Sinauer Associates and Pub. Massachutes.
- Verma, P. S and Agarwal, V.K. 2005, Chordate Embryology, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
- Jain P.C. 2007. Elements of developmental biology. Vishal Publication Jalandhar- Delhi

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Discipline Specific Elective		SEMESTER - I
Course Title: BIOINFORMATICS		
Course Code: 31EP11	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand the basic aspects and functioning of computers and their packages, role of computers in the study of biology and understand the applications and need for Bioinformatics and their tools

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	They can know the type of computer and their different applications	K1 & K3
CO 2	Operate softwares to construct word process, work sheet and slide preparation and to overcome computer virus..	K2 & K3
CO 3	Describe the content and properties of most important bioinformatics tools, data bases, perform text, sequence based searches and analyse them	K1, K2 & K4
CO 4	Explain principles and execute, pair wise and multiple sequence alignment by dynamic programming.	K1, K3 & K5
CO 5	Predict the primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures of protein sequence. They can also design their template and predict the 3D structures of protein using homology modelling and make them energy minimisation and also validate them	K1, K3 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7
CLO 1	3	9	-	-	-	-	3
CLO 2	3	9	-	-	-	-	9
CLO 3	3	3	-	-	-	-	3
CLO 4	3	3	3	-	-	-	3
CLO 5	9	9	3	-	1	-	9
	21	35	6		1		27

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	-	9	1	3
CLO 2	3	-	9	1	3
CLO 3	3	3	9	1	3
CLO 4	3	9	9	1	3
CLO 5	3	9	9	3	1
	15	21	45	7	13

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I:	Introduction to computers: a) History, generations and components of computers b) Classifications of computer-main frame, mini, micro and super computer c) Operating system-Windows, Microsoft office and components d) Popular software packages- MS word, MS power point, MS Excel-statistical applications.	(18 Hrs)
UNIT-II:	System software: a) Internet- Modem- TCP/IP protocols -online services -commercial organization-Education, web browsers and portals- b) Creation of web pages using HTML- web page c) Electronic mail – Creation and management, data storage using email d) Virus- Booting virus -EXE. virus and antivirus	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Databases: a) Bioinformatics– Databases- classification- Data type, Maintainer status, data access, Data source, Data Design and Organisation- b) NCBI –Structure, Tools and database, Sequence submission, Sequence retrieval c) EMBL – Structure, Sequence submission, Sequence retrieval d) DDBJ – Structure, Mass submission, Sequence retrieval.	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Sequence analysis: a) Sequence alignment- Concept- Scoring matrices- PAM, BLOSUM b) Sequence pairing – BLAST, Multiple sequence alignment c) Methods of Gene prediction methods and difficulties d) Molecular phylogeny – Mechanism- Phylogenetic markers, representation- Roots, Out, Distance scale, internal branch, CLADE, Horizontal branch, Cladogram, Dendrogram, Unrooted and rooted trees, Methods of phylogenetic analysis- Maximum like hood method, Distance method.	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Proteomics: a) Protein structure and prediction - Confirmation parameters of secondary structures, Secondary structure types- Secondary structure prediction – their limitations. b) Methods of protein modeling – Homology, Abnitio and Threading – Model refinement c) Comparative modeling – Swiss model d) Evaluation – Spdb`v and Ramachandran Plot. Internal evaluation, External evaluation of proteins	(18 Hrs)

Text Books

- Sanjay Saxena, 2007. A first course in Computers Based on Windows XP and office XP, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Nodia
- Zhumur Ghosh and Bibekanana Mallick, 2015. Bioinformatics Principle and application, Oxford University press.

Reference Books

- Curran B.G. Walker R.J. and Bhatia S.C. 2010. Bioinformatics, CBS Publishers & distributions Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- Sundararajan S. and Balaji R. 2002. Introduction to Bioinformatics, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- Prakash, Lohar S. 2009. Bioinformatics, MJP Publishers, Chennai
- Sinha P.K. 2007. Computer Fundamentals 4th edition, BPB Publication
- Anand Solomon K. 2008. Molecular Modeling and Drug Designing, MJP Publishers, Chennai

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

<https://opentextbc.ca/computerstudies/chapter/classification-of-generations-of-computers/>

<https://www.slideshare.net/ZohaibAhmed40/microsoft-office-58554555>

<https://www.slideshare.net/sushruth645/internet-ppt-36201939>

<https://www.slideshare.net/KavisaGhosh/ncbi>

<https://www.slideshare.net/AjayChandra17/molecular-phylogenetics>

<https://www.slideshare.net/karamveer37/methods-for-protein-structure-prediction>

<https://www.slideshare.net/TeacherKrishna/ramachandran-plot-84698228>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - II
Course Title: IMMUNOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT21	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand the basic fundamentals of Immunology, know the components of Immune system and its mechanism, study the role of Immune system in relation to health and diseases and understand the chemistry of biomolecules like Carbohydrates, Proteins and Lipids and have a comprehensive account on the metabolic pathways /reactions in human.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Learn the fundamentals of antigens, antibodies, and diversity of antibodies	K1 & K2
CO 2	Acquire knowledge on the types of immune response (humoral and cell mediated) and hypersensitivity reactions	K1 & K3
CO 3	Differentiate the self and non-self immunity, organs transplantation, auto immune diseases, immunology of tumour and AIDS in human	K1, K2 & K5
CO 4	Understand the immune response to protozoan, bacterial and viral infections in human	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Empower skill on Immunological techniques	K1, K2 & K3

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO6	PLO7
CLO 1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
CLO 2	9	-	3	1	1	-	3
CLO 3	9	-	9	3	9	3	9
CLO 4	3	-	9	3	3	9	3
CLO 5	9	-	-	-	1	-	9
	33		21	7	14	12	27

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	3	9	9	-
CLO 2	3	9	9	3	-
CLO 3	3	3	9	9	9
CLO 4	3	3	3	9	3
CLO 5	3	3	9	9	9
	15	21	39	39	21

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

<p>UNIT-I:</p>	<p>Fundamentals of Immunology a) Antigen and its characters: Definition- types- properties- role of biological system in immunogenicity- Adjuvants- epitopes-haptens b) Immunoglobulin and their properties (Self study) Basic structure- Isotype- allotype- idiotype- domains- constant and variable- IG classes- Sub classes- their properties and functions. c) Genetic basis of antibody diversity: Theory of germ line rearrangement- IG genes- light chain gene organization- heavy chain variable region diversity – heavy chain constant chain organization – production of diverse antibody</p>	<p>(18 Hrs)</p>
<p>UNIT-II:</p>	<p>Immune Effector Mechanism a) Complement and its role: Complement components – classical and alternate complement pathways and consequence of complement activation b) Humoral and cell mediated immunity: i) Humoral immunity-primary and secondary immune responses, Ag dependent and Ag independent activation, affinity maturation – role of T_H cells in B cell proliferation – class switching mechanism. ii) Cell mediated immunity:- Role of T cell subsets- mechanism of lysis of cytotoxic cells. c) Hyper sensitivity reactions:- i) Ig E mediated hypersensitivity reactions (type 1) ii) Antibody mediated hypersensitivity reaction (Type II) iii) Immune complex mediated hypersensitivity reaction (Type III) iv) T cell mediated (DTH) hypersensitivity reaction (Type IV)</p>	<p>(18 Hrs)</p>
<p>UNIT- III:</p>	<p>Immune System in Health a) Autoimmunity– principles– organ specific and systemic Autoimmune diseases- Treatment of autoimmune diseases. b) Transplantation immunology: Relationship of donor and recipient, HLA systems– principles of tolerance immunological basis of graft rejection. Role of immuno suppressive drugs, bone marrow and kidney transplantation c) Tumour and AIDS immunology: i. Tumour antigens – classification, immune response to tumours, surveillance, immuno therapy. ii. AIDS epidemic – clinical and immunological consequence of HIV. Immuno deficiency – Phagocytic deficiency – Humoral deficiency- cell mediated deficiency (one example each) - SCID.</p>	<p>(18 Hrs)</p>
<p>UNIT- IV:</p>	<p>Immune Response to Infectious Diseases a) Viral infection: Viral infection, and immunity. Viral strategies of immune evasion. b) Bacterial infection: i) Immune response to extra cellular and intra cellular. ii) Bacteria defence mechanism-inflammation. iii) Bacterial evasion of host defence mechanism. iv) Diphtheria and tuberculosis infection and immunity. c) Immune response against parasites: i) Protozoan parasites-the effector function of NK cells during protozoan infection- <i>Plasmodium</i> and Trypanosomal infection and immunity. ii) Immune response against Helminthic parasites-role of B cells in Helminth infection.</p>	<p>(18 Hrs)</p>
<p>UNIT- V:</p>	<p>Immunotechniques a) Principles of precipitations- VDRL slide test.</p>	<p>(18 Hrs)</p>

	b) Radioimmuno assay of Insulin. c) ELISA Test d) Immunodiffusion and Immuno-electrophoresis	
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Text Books

- Gangal S. and Sontakke, S. 2013 Text Book of Basic and Clinical Immunology, University Press (India) Pvt, Ltd, Hyderabad.

Reference Books

- Hannigan B.M., Moore, C.B.T. and Quinn, D.G. (2010). Immunology, Viva books, New Delhi
- Roitt, I. 1987, Essential Immunology, P.G. Publishing Pvt. LTd., New Delhi
- Kuby, T.1994. Immunology, P.G. Publishing Pvt., LTd., New Delhi
- Tizard I.R.1995. Immunology – An Introduction IV ED. Saunders College Publications, Philadelphia.

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

UNIT – I a) Antigens and their properties

<https://microbiologyinfo.com/antigen-properties-types-and-determinants-of-antigenicity/>
<https://www.biologydiscussion.com/antigens/define-antigens-with-diagram-immunology/56019>

b) Immunoglobulins and their properties

<https://www.labpedia.net/elementary-immunology/chapter-5-immunoglobulins-and-their-properties/>
<https://microbenotes.com/antibody/>

c) Genetic basis of antibody diversity

<http://www.tusculum.edu/faculty/home/ivanlare/html/genetics/antibodies-master.html>
<https://www.slideshare.net/rekhaswarrier/genetic-basis-of-antibody-diversity>

UNIT – II a) Complement system

<https://www.immunology.org/public-information/bitesized-immunology/systems-and-processes/complement-system>
<https://www.slideshare.net/SantoshYadav225/complement-system-65834753>

b) Humoral and cell mediated immunity

<https://www.slideshare.net/doctorrao/humoral-immunity>
<https://www.slideshare.net/prithvi3/cell-mediated-humoral-immunity>

C) Hypersensitivity reactions

<https://www.lecturio.com/magazine/hypersensitivity-and-its-types/>
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2HPWIgzeRCs>

UNIT- III a) Autoimmunity

https://www.kau.edu.sa/Files/0001735/Files/20287_LECTURE_7_AUTOIMMUNITY_AND_AUTOIMMUNE_DISEASE_Part1.pdf

b) Transplantation immunology

<https://www.slideshare.net/doctorrao/transplantation-immunology-30176051>
<https://www.slideshare.net/joshirinkesh/transplantation-immunology-27145748>

c) Tumour and AIDS immunology

<https://www.slideshare.net/SwathiPrabakar/tumor-antigen>
<https://www.slideshare.net/qussayabbas/immune-response-against-tumors>

UNIT- IV a) Viral infection

<https://www.immunology.org/public-information/bitesized-immunology/pathogens-and-disease/immune-responses-viruses>
<https://www.lehigh.edu/~jas0/V09.html>

b) Bacterial infection

<https://www.slideshare.net/fadelmuhammadgarishah/immunity-to-microbes>
<https://www.slideshare.net/muradkhanmb/immunity-to-microbes-60120218>

c) Immune response against parasites

<https://www.slideshare.net/prkppt/communicable-disease-85471063>

<https://www.slideshare.net/HossamGhoneim3/immunology-of-parasitic-diseases-75231706>

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4956549/>

UNIT- V a) Principles of precipitations - VDRL slide test

<https://www.slideshare.net/harshayaramati/lab-diagnosis-of-syphilis>

<https://microbenotes.com/venereal-disease-research-laboratory-vdrl-test/>

b) Radioimmunoassay of Insulin

<https://www.slideshare.net/justinsolin/radioimmunoassay-56112157>

<https://slideplayer.com/slide/10929037/>

c) ELISA Test

d) Immunodiffusion and Immuno-electrophoresis

<https://www.slideshare.net/suniu/immunodiffusion-principles-and-application>

<https://www.slideshare.net/vivekaiden/ouchterlony-double-diffusion-and-radial-immunodifusion>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2021-22 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - II
Course Title : BIostatistics		
Course Code: 31CT22	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA Marks: 25 Marks	ESE Marks: 75 Marks	Total Marks: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand the importance of statistics in biology and study the role of statistics in demography.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on types, classification, tabulation and presentation of data and collection methods. Frequency distribution. Measures of central tendency, Chi-square analysis, probability distributions.	K1 & K2
CO 2	Understand the sampling distribution and sampling methods, students- <i>t</i> test and hypothesis testing procedure.	K1, K2 & K3
CO 3	Differentiate and apply correlation and regression analysis in agriculture, medical, environment and research.	K3, K4 & K5
CO 4	Compare the means of more than two samples (between and within) by analysis of variance.	K3, K4 & K5
CO 5	Understand the parameters of vital statistics: natality, mortality, fertility, construction of life table and growth curve in human population.	K2, K3, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO6	PLO7
CLO 1	9	3	3	-	3	-	9
CLO 2	3	3	-	-	-	-	3
CLO 3	9	3	3	-	-	1	9
CLO 4	3	1	9	-	-	-	3
CLO 5	3	1	9	3	9	3	3
	27	11	24	3	12	4	27

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	1	-	9	-	3
CLO 2	1	-	9	-	3
CLO 3	1	-	9	3	3
CLO 4	1	-	9	-	-
CLO 5	3	-	9	9	-
	7		45	12	9

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I:	Introduction to Biostatistics, Chi square and Probability Distributions a) Data-Collection, tabulation, classification, presentation and frequency distribution. Calculation of mean, median, mode, variance and standard deviation. b) Chi-Square analysis-degrees of freedom-Goodness of fit, calculation of chi-square value for genetic experiments and 2X2 contingency table. c) Probability -properties-types-theorems-Probability distribution-normal, binomial and Poisson – characteristics-formulae- skewness and kurtosis, SPSS.	(15 Hrs)
UNIT-II:	Sampling statistics and ‘t’ distribution a) Sampling-characters-sample size-types b) Sampling distribution-comparison of means (samples and population) – Calculation of Student’s ‘t’ test-paired and unpaired data. c) Hypothesis test procedure- Null and alternate hypotheses- Standard error, confidence limits.	(15 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Correlation and Regression a) Scatter diagram-linear regression-plotting of regression lines ‘y on x’ and ‘x on y’. b) Regression coefficient-testing the significances of regression. c) Correlation- Calculation of Karl Pearson’s correlation coefficient and rank correlation-applications.	(15 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	F- test and analysis of variance a) F – distribution - definition and applications b) One way classification - total variation - variation with treatments, Variation between treatments, distribution of variations- Calculation. c) Two-way classification-variation of 2 factors experiment.	(15 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Vital Statistics and Demography a) Introduction - uses of vital statistics, basic formulae, mortality and fertility rates. b) Construction of a life table, structure and applications c) Demographic characteristics of India.	(12 Hrs)

Text Books

- Gurumani, N. 2004. Biostatistics, M.J.Publishers, Chennai.

Reference Books

- Khan I.A.and Khanum A.1994. Fundamentals of Biostatistics, , Ukaaz publication Hyderabad.
- Zar. H.1984Biostatistics Analysis 2nd edition, Prentice-Hall International, In New Jersey.
- Mahajan B.K. 1984. Methods in Biostatistics, Lmt. Indumahajan Publication .4th edition.
- Misra B.M. & Misra, K.M. 1983. Introductory Practical biostatistics. Naya Prakash Calcutta.
- Finney D.J. 1980. Basic statistics for Biologists.. Chapman& Halt. London, science paperback.
- Pillai R.S.N and Bagavathy V. 2003. Practical statistics, S.Chand & Co.,New Delhi

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

- <https://www.slideshare.net/drnareshgill/biostatstics-type-and-presentation-of-data>
- https://www.slideshare.net/CasperWendy/measures-of-central-tendency-mean-median-mode?next_slideshow=1
- <https://www.slideshare.net/abulibya/sampling-methods-59807094>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/RamKumarshah/correlation-and-regression-56561989>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/SadhanaSingh28/analysis-of-variance-anova-78374406>
- <https://slideplayer.com/slide/4906485/> (Vital Statistics and Demography)

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - II
Course Title: DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT23	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA Marks: 25 Marks	ESE Marks: 75 Marks	Total Marks: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to reveal basic aspects of animal and human development, introduction of experimental embryology and its importance and imparting knowledge on various aspects of embryonic development

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on spermatogenesis, oogenesis, fertilization, egg activation and parthenogenesis.	K1 & K2
CO 2	Understand the reproductive cycle, menstruation, ovulation, embryo development, extra embryonic membrane, placenta in human.	K1 & K2
CO 3	Distinguish the organizer concept, gradient theory and nuclear transplantation based on experiments.	K3, K4 & K5
CO 4	Differentiate the molecular aspects of cell differentiation, chemo differentiation, stem cells and gene action.	K1, K3, K4
CO 5	Have knowledge on metamorphosis and regeneration in amphibians	K1, K2, K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO6	PLO7
CLO 1	3	-	3	3	-	3	3
CLO 2	9	-	3	3	-	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	-	3	1	1
CLO 4	9	-	3	1	3	-	9
CLO 5	3	-	1	-	-	3	1
	27		13	7	6	9	17

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	3	-	9	-
CLO 2	3	3	1	9	3
CLO 3	1	3	1	9	1
CLO 4	3	1	1	9	3
CLO 5	1	1	1	3	-
	11	11	4	39	7

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I:	Gametogenesis and fertilization Spermatogenesis-oogenesis- Spermatozoon-egg types - fertilization -Molecular basis of egg activation, Parthenogenesis.	(18 Hrs)
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UNIT-II:	Early development of human embryo Reproductive cycle-menstruous-ovulation-cleavage,gastrulation and peculiar feature of human development-extra embryonic membranes and placenta formation-teratogenesis and Malignancy	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Experimental embryology Organizer- Embryonic inductions and competence-types of induction-vertebrate lens neural induction-mechanism-competence and its molecular biology-Gradient theory-Nuclear transplantation	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Cell differentiation. Types and characteristics of differentiation-chemical basis-role of cytoplasm on differentiation-molecular biology of differentiation-tissue maintenance and replacement-stem cells and its studies. Gene action and Hormonal control in development	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Metamorphosis and regeneration Morphological, physiological and biochemical changes during amphibian metamorphosis-hormonal control of amphibian metamorphosis- Regeneration mechanism-Regeneration in amphibia- Wound healing- Blastema formation-Dedifferentiation and morphogenesis	(18 Hrs)

Text Books

- Balinsky,B.I.and Fabian 2012, An introduction to embryology. Cengage Learning India Pvt, New Delhi.
- Inderbir Singh & Pal G.P. 2013, Human Embryology, 9 th edition MacMillan India. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

- Subramanian M.A 2012, Developmental Biology. MJP Publishers, Chennai
- Berril, N.J.1976- Development. Tata Mc.Graw. Hill .Pub.Co.Ltd.
- Scott F. Gilbert 1988. Developmental biology, Sinauer Associates and Pub. Massachutes.
- Verma, P. S and Agarw al, V.K. 2005, Chordate Embryology, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
- Jain P.C. 2007. Elements of developmental biology. Vishal Publication Jalandhar- Delhi

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

<https://youtu.be/aTfXaqN24Bc>
<https://www.slideshare.net/16011996/spermatogenesis-dan-oogenesis-40242421>
<https://youtu.be/usEIVynA0Ck>
<https://www.slideshare.net/StreetRacer3/mechanism-of-natural-competence-by-jaimin-maheta>
<https://www.slideshare.net/selvarajselva1/developmental-biology-232262057>
<https://www.slideshare.net/varunsurya92/epithelial-tumor-markers>
<https://youtu.be/Fu7t3rjW7yQ>
<https://www.slideshare.net/drashutoshtiware/stem-cell-therapy-36963348>
<https://www.slideshare.net/sanjaysingh1256/regeneration-sat>
<https://youtu.be/abX0a4I23vE>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Practical		SEMESTER - II
Course Title: PRACTICAL - II		
Course Code: 31CP24	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 3
CIA: 40 Marks	ESE: 60 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to observe, analyse, test the immunological organ and cells through immunotechniques, to apply the standards of calculations for evaluating the biological data and to identify, mount the embryonic cells and their developmental changes.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Analyse the cellular organs, cell types of immuno organs	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Evaluate the structure, analyse and reactivity of immuno organs through immunotechniques.	K2, K4
CO 3	Estimate the measures of central tendency and dispersion of the biological data	K3 & K5
CO 4	Assess the correlation, its deviation and chances of the biological data	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Trace the developing stages and its accessories structures of chick, developmental strategies of the amphibia and human.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	9	-	3	3	3	1	3
CLO 2	9	-	3	3	3	1	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	-	1	1	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	-	1	1	3
CLO 5	9	-	1	-	1	1	3
	24	-	13	6	9	5	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	1	3	1	9	-
CLO 2	1	9	9	3	-
CLO 3	1	3	9	-	-
CLO 4	-	1	9	3	-
CLO 5	3	1	1	3	-
	6	17	29	18	-

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

IMMUNOLOGY

(12 Hrs)

1. Dissection in chick to show the lymphoid organs.
2. Differential count of Human WBC.
3. Counting of total RBC using haemocytometer.
4. Techniques of preparation of cellular, particulate, soluble Ags and emulsified

- Fruend's adjuvant.
5. Injection schedule in rabbit to induce antibody.
 6. Bleeding technique in rabbit and preparation of anti serum.
 7. Ouchterlony double immune diffusion and Mancini single radial immune diffusion.
 8. Haemagglutination titration assay: Commercial kits use-ELISA-HIV/Hepatitis, Blood grouping.
 9. Immuno electrophoresis.

Spotters:

1. Lymphoid organs.
2. Primary and secondary immune response curves.
3. Latex test.
4. Blood group anti serum.
5. Anaphylactic reactions.
6. Arthus reaction.
7. Tuberculin types hypersensitivity.
8. Contact hypersensitivity.
9. Hashimoto's thyroiditis.

BIOSTATISTICS

1. Collection of data and construction of frequency tables.
2. Calculation of mean, median, mode.
3. Calculation of standard deviation and variance.
4. Comparison of means of two samples by student's "t" test.
5. The correlation of measurements (e.g length and weight of fish; no.of seeds and seed pod length).
6. Regression analysis.
7. Probability distribution (Normal, Binomial, Poisson and skewed 2.distribution).
8. Chi square analysis (genetic experiment and 2X2 contingency table).
9. Analysis of variance.

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

1. Observation of chick embryos (24 Hrs, 48 Hrs 72 Hrs and 96 Hrs)
2. Temporary mounting of chick blastoderm.
3. Effect of thyroxin on amphibian metamorphosis.
4. Regeneration in frog tadpoles.

Spotters

1. Extraembryonic membranes (Human)
2. *Xenopus laevis*

Text Books

- Balinsky,B.I.and Fabian 2012, An introduction to embryology. Cengage Learning India Pvt, New Delhi.
- Inderbir Singh & Pal G.P. 2013, Human Embryology, 9 th edition MacMillan India. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

- Subramanian M.A 2012, Developmental Biology. MJP Publishers, Chennai
- Berril, N.J.1976- Development. Tata Mc.Graw. Hill .Pub.Co.Ltd.
- Scott F. Gilbert 1988. Developmental biology, Sinauer Associates and Pub. Massachutes.
- Verma, P. S and Agarwal, V.K. 2005, Chordate Embryology, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
- Jain P.C. 2007. Elements of developmental biology. Vishal Publication Jalandhar- Delhi

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Discipline Specific Elective		SEMESTER - II
Course Title: EVOLUTION		
Course Code: 31EP21	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to impart knowledge of origin of life and to trace human evolution, introduction of evolutionary theories & their significances and make them to understand species concept and distribution of animals

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Study the modern concepts of natural selection	K1, K2
CO 2	Imparting knowledge on molecular evolution from amino acid-protein –DNA phylogeny	K1, K2, K3
CO 3	Understand species concept and distribution of animals	K2, K5
CO 4	Trace the origin of higher taxa and its deviation	K2, K3, K4, K5
CO 5	Understand fossil history of early man, biological and cultural evolution of man	K2, K3, K4, K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	-	-	9	3
CLO 2	9	3	3	-	1	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	1	-	1	9	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	-	3	3	3
CLO 5	9	-	3	-	3	3	3
	27	3	13	-	8	27	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	-	9	-	1	-
CLO 2	-	2	9	1	-
CLO 3	-	9	3	-	-
CLO 4	9	3	3	-	-
CLO 5	3	9	1	1	-
	12	32	16	3	-

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

- UNIT-I: Modern concepts of Natural Selection (18 Hrs)**
Darwinian principles- Modern understanding of natural selection- Modes and types of selection. Darwinian fitness- genetic drift and natural selection.
- UNIT-II: Molecular evolution (18 Hrs)**
Amino acid sequences of proteins-Amino acid substitution-protein

evolution. Electrophoretic analysis of genetic variation - DNA phylogeny-neutrality theory of protein evolution- molecular clock of evolution

UNIT- III: Speciation (18 Hrs)

Nature of Speciation- Modes of speciation- allopatric, sympatric, Parapatric and Quantum speciation- Types of isolating mechanism- Pre zygotic and post zygotic

UNIT- IV: Origin of higher taxa (18 Hrs)

Simpson's definition of higher taxa-Mechanism- polyploidy - Deviation -Allometry --Neotony- Preadaptation. And post adaptation - Modes of Origin of higher taxa:Mosaic mode-connecting links between vertebrates-Quantum evolution -Simpson's adaptive grid-Rates of evolution: Horotely-Bradytely-Tachytely-Gradualism Vs Punctuated equilibrium-Extinction and its causes

UNIT- V: Human evolution (18 Hrs)

Fossil history of early man- Australopithecines-*Homo habilis* - *Homo erectus* - Neanderthal man, - Fossil sites, Dating of fossils, Cultural evolution -Stone tool culture - Language -self-awareness and death awareness - Biological evolution of man. Selfish gene - Altruism - Kin selection.

Text Books

- Hall B.K and B. Hallgrimsson 2014 Strickberger's Evolution, Jones and Bartlett India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.

Reference Books

- VeerBala Rastogi, 2005. Organic Evolution, Kedarnath Ramnath P
- P.A.Moody, 1995. Introduction to evolution, Kalyani Pub, New Delhi.
- Dobzhansky, Th., Ayala, F. J., Stebbins, G. Ledyard & Valentine, J. W., 1977. Evolution W. H. Freeman and Company, San Francisco
- Chattopadhyay, 2002. Life -Origin, Evolution and adaptation, Books and Allied P Ltd, Kolkata.

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

[https://bio.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Introductory and General Biology/Book%3AGeneral Biology \(Boundless\)/19%3A_The Evolution of Populations/19.3%3A_Adaptive Evolution/19.3B%3A_Stabilizing Directional and Diversifying Selection](https://bio.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Introductory_and_General_Biology/Book%3AGeneral_Biology_(Boundless)/19%3A_The_Evolution_of_Populations/19.3%3A_Adaptive_Evolution/19.3B%3A_Stabilizing_Directional_and_Diversifying_Selection)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jg-S2Q9iaCY>

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/natural-selection/>

<https://www.livescience.com/474-controversy-evolution-works.html>

<https://www.khanacademy.org/science/ap-biology/natural-selection/population-genetics/v/genetic-drift-bottleneck-effect-and-founder-effect>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iN-o3o6MCHA>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vB4Oq49iNwQ>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FAeJJNq9jHI>

<https://users.ox.ac.uk/~tskemp/pdfs/az2007.pdf>

<https://people.uwec.edu/jolhm/eh4/extinction/causeslink.html>

<https://www.slideshare.net/adityakuroodi/the-evolution-of-kin-selection>

<https://humanorigins.si.edu/education/introduction-human-evolution>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - III
Course Title: GENETICS		
Course Code: 31CT31	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA Marks: 25 Marks	ESE Marks: 75 Marks	Total Marks: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand the modern concepts of genes, gene transfer techniques, gene modifications, DNA repair mechanism and application genetics in human welfare.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on gene concepts and animal heredity	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Impart knowledge on organisational genetics of bacteria and gene transfer methods.	K2, K4
CO 3	Develop knowledge on genetic organisation, multiplication and replication of virus.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Trace the various gene mutation, repair mechanisms and various types of recombination.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Understand the molecular basis of human cancer and apply the techniques to improve human race.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	-	-	1	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	1	-	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	1	-	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	1	-	3	9
CLO 5	3	-	-	3	3	3	9
	15		9	6	4	15	27

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	-	9	-	1	-
CLO 2	-	3	-	1	-
CLO 3	-	9	3	3	-
CLO 4	-	3	-	9	-
CLO 5	-	9	-	9	-
		33	3	23	

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

- UNIT-I: Gene concept and molecular basis of heredity (18 Hrs)**
- Classical gene concept – Mendelian concept – Deviation of Mendelian concept - Chromosomal map
 - Modern gene concept – Fine structure of gene - Cistron – Recon – Muton.
 - Gene isolation and restriction mapping

- UNIT-II: Microbial genetics (18 Hrs)**
- Essential genetics of haploid organisms and gene transfer mechanism- Genetic notation, Conventions and Terminology.
 - Plasmids-types-detection –isolation – replication –transfer and uses.
 - Bacterial transformation – discovery-detection –competence-molecular mechanism. Bacterial conjugation –insertion of “F” into the *E coli* chromosome –Hfr transfer, genetic Recombination of F plasmids, mechanism of chromosomal transfer.
- UNIT- III: Viral genetics (18 Hrs)**
- Genetic organisation of viruses.
 - Transduction – DNA transfer- specialized and generalized transduction.
 - Bacteriophage - lambda phage-lambda DNA and its genetic structure – lytic and lysogenic cycle-early and late genes-DNA replication-concatamer - assembly and lysis of cell, Transposable elements – mechanism and type study - retroposan.
- UNIT- IV: Mutation, DNA repair and recombination (18 Hrs)**
- Mutation-types –molecular mechanism –deletion – addition –substitution-spontaneous mutation –mutation rates-origin of spontaneous mutation- tautomeric and frame shift mutation- suppressor mutation.
 - DNA repair– photoreactivation, exision repair, mismatch repairs, SOS repair.
 - Genetic recombination –breakage and reunion-heteroduplex DNA –simple and double stranded breaks- isolation and recombination Intermediates- Inter allelic recombination- specialised recombination at specific sites.
- UNIT- V: Human Genetics (18 Hrs)**
- Pedigree analysis, congenital malformations, diagnosis and genetic counselling. Genetic basis of human cancer, detection of oncogenes, cellular function of oncoproteins and diagnosis.
 - The Human genome project and its implications
 - Eugenics, euthenics and euphenics..

Text Books

- Gardner. A & Davies. T, 2010. Human Genetics, Viva Books, New Delhi.
- Graig N.L., Cohen-Fix.O, Green R., Greider, C.W., Storz, G., Wolgerger.W. 2010. Molecular Biology- Principles of Genome Functioning, Oxford University Press

Reference Books

- David Friefelder 1990. Microbial genetics Narosa Pub. House, New Delhi.
- Hartl and Jones 1998. Genetics–Principles and analysis Jones and Bart latt , Pub.
- Watson J.D., Hopkins, N.H., Roberts, J.W., Steitz, J.A., and Weiner, A.M. 1987. Molecular biology of Gene I & II
- Suzuki, D.T., Griffiths, A.J.F., Miller, J.H., Lewontin, R.C., 1986. An introduction to genetics analysis W. H. Freeman and Co. New York.
- Cossmann. J 1990. Molecular genetics in cancer diagnosis Elsevier, New York.
- Brown, T.A. 2006. Genomes by Garland science New York.
- The Journey of Man, Author: Dr. Pitchappan, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

UNIT-I

a) Classical gene concept – Mendelian concept

<https://www.slideshare.net/tas11244/mendelian-genetics-8528013>

<https://www.slideshare.net/cgales/classical-genetics>

<https://www.scribd.com/presentation/436061299/Classical-Mendelian-Genetics-ppt-pptx>

Deviation from Mendelian concept

<https://slideplayer.com/slide/10947189/>

https://www.powershow.com/view1/1cb795-ZDc1Z/Deviations_from_Mendelian_Ratios_powerpoint_ppt_presentation

<https://www.slideserve.com/oral/chapter-4-genetic-inheritance-4-2-deviations-from-the-mendelian-inheritance>

<https://www.stcharles.k12.la.us/site/handlers/filedownload.ashx?moduleinstanceid=8999&dataid=27146&FileName=Chapter%2014.pptx>

<http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/13042020131838Post%20Mendelian%20concept.pdf>

Chromosome map

<https://www.slideshare.net/zeeshanahmed121121/gene-mapping-ppt-81617490>

<https://www.slideshare.net/PrashantTripathi59/gene-mapping-ppt>

b. Modern gene concept

<https://www.slideshare.net/Sayali28/fine-structure-of-gene-57949681>

<https://www.slideshare.net/kayeenvadakkan/gene-structure>

http://www.ru.ac.bd/zoology/wp-content/uploads/sites/51/2016/11/Gene-and-Fine-structure-of-gene_Fazlul.pptx

<https://www.slideshare.net/devendrakumar77964/concept-of-gene>

<https://www.slideshare.net/GauravRajSinhVaghela/ultra-fine-structure-of-gene>

http://www.macollege.in/app/webroot/uploads/department_materials/doc_481.pdf

<https://www.chegg.com/homework-help/definitions/cistron-recon-and-muton-14>

c. Gene isolation and restriction mapping

<https://www.slideshare.net/AfraFathima5/restriction-mapping-169291887>

<https://www.slideshare.net/bdrabby/restriction-mapping-of-bacterial-dna>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GWe6o8yWM5I>

UNIT-II Microbial genetics

<https://www.uwoy.edu/molecbio/courses/molb-3000/files/13/13-miller-chap-5a-lecture.ppt>

<https://www.uwoy.edu/molecbio/courses/molb-3000/files/13/13-miller-chap-5a-lecture.ppt>

<https://www.slideshare.net/enamifat/final-ppt-of-terminology>

<https://www.slideshare.net/samiurrehmankhan/genetics-ppt-8948503>

<https://www.easybiologyclass.com/introduction-to-genetics-glossary-of-genetics-terminologies-short-notes-with-ppt/>

<https://www.slideshare.net/Dilippandya/plasmid>

<https://www.slideshare.net/SijoA/plasmids-and-types>

<https://www.slideshare.net/SijoA/plasmids-and-types>

<https://sjctni.edu/Department/bt/eLecture/Plasmids.ppt>

<https://www.slideshare.net/kaberinath123/plasmid-85751383>

https://uomustansiriyah.edu.iq/media/lectures/6/6_2017_12_18!06_38_18_PM.pptx

<https://www.slideshare.net/SyarifHamdani/plasmid-isolation>

<https://www.slideshare.net/indranilchatterjee19/plasmid-isolation-150380458>

<https://www.slideshare.net/neeru02/plasmid-replication-methods-types>

<https://www.biologydiscussion.com/plasmids/plasmids-definition-types-and-replication-microbiology/54754>

<https://www.slideshare.net/kaberinath123/plasmid-85751383>

<https://capricorn.bc.edu/bi204/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/10-Plasmids.pptx>

https://www.slideshare.net/Mona_Albureikan/transformation-in-bacteria

<https://www.slideshare.net/rbanthia2/bacterial-conjugation>

<https://www.slideshare.net/megansuara/conjugation-microbiology>

<https://www.slideshare.net/AmolPawar71/bacterial-conjugation-72987121>

<https://www.slideshare.net/rbanthia2/bacterial-conjugation>

<https://www.slideshare.net/ChandraniGoswami1/gene-transfer-79286243>

<http://web.pdx.edu/~justc/courses/IntroGenetics/Ch7BacterialGenetics.ppt>

UNIT- III: Viral genetics

<https://www.slideshare.net/asifkanth786/general-organization-and-characteristics-of-virus>

https://www.ptbeach.com/cms/lib/NJ01000839/Centricity/Domain/113/ap%20biology%20ppts/CPB718_LEC_GeneticsOfBacteria_Viruses.ppt

<https://www.austincc.edu/cbeaman/micro%20ppt/Chapter%206%20ppt.ppt>

<https://www.slideshare.net/vivekaiden/generalized-specialized-transduction-transformation-and-conjugation>

<https://www.slideshare.net/SurajGabale/transduction-80440116>

<https://slideplayer.com/slide/13016833/>

<https://www.slideshare.net/minhazahmed21/lamda-phage-28762554>

<https://www.slideshare.net/MisSsiDD/bacteriophage-44694369>

<https://www.slideshare.net/suganyakunju/bacteriophages-71259201>

<https://www.slideshare.net/AmithReddy2/phage-strategies>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WCLCBt3f6rM>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NNfize9Gcm4>
<https://www.slideshare.net/MMASSY/bacterial-phage-3>
<https://www.slideshare.net/vivekaiden/transposones>
<https://www.slideshare.net/zeeshanahmed121121/transposons-ppt>

UNIT- IV: Mutation, DNA repair and recombination

<https://www.slideshare.net/AchyutBora/molecular-mechanism-of-mutation>
<https://www.slideshare.net/gauravraja4/gene-mutation-all-type-of-mutation>
<http://www.uky.edu/~tphillip/Chapter14.ppt>
<http://www.wfisd.net/cms/lib/TX01000557/Centricity/Domain/2039/Mutations.ppt>
<http://public.gettysburg.edu/~hiraizum/bio211s14/0219.ppt>
https://www.gcsnc.com/cms/lib/NC01910393/Centricity/Domain/4648/Mutations_Powerpoint.ppt
<https://www.uwo.edu/molecbio/courses/molb-3000/files/13/13-miller-chap-5a-lecture.ppt>
<https://www.slideshare.net/RIZWANABBAS3/dna-repairing>
<https://www.slideshare.net/RajeshChaudhary10/dna-repair-mechanism-61348400>
<https://www.slideshare.net/pravee14/dna-repair-61633570>
<https://www.slideshare.net/najmhemato/dna-repair>
http://www.bx.psu.edu/~ross/BMB400/Presentations/2_6_repair_2002.ppt
<https://www.slideshare.net/bijayauprety/genetic-recombination-41216267>
<https://www.slideshare.net/DeeshmaKp/6-genetic-recombination-in-prokaryotes>
http://www.bx.psu.edu/~ross/BMB400/Presentations/2_7_rexn_genetics_models.ppt

UNIT- V: Human Genetics

<https://www.slideshare.net/Manyamkanakavalli/pedigree-analysis-53508509>
<https://www.slideshare.net/MsAllenBio/pedigree-analysis>
<https://www.slideshare.net/smaxy/congenital-anomalies-66287198>
<https://www.slideshare.net/smaxy/congenital-anomalies-66287198>
<https://www.slideshare.net/drms hassan/cancer-genetics-43857313>
<https://www.slideshare.net/mpattani/the-genetics-of-cancer>
<https://www.uwo.edu/molecbio/courses/molb-3000/files/13/13-chap-24-lecture.ppt>
<https://www.slideshare.net/vinithasekar/human-genome-project-72272927>
<http://www.pitt.edu/~super4/38011-39001/38781.ppt>
<http://www.bibalex.org/supercourse/supercoursePPT/19011-20001/19301.ppt>
<https://www.slideshare.net/DrDineshCSharma/eugenics-euthenics-euphenics>
https://www.brainkart.com/article/Eugenics,-Euphenics-and-Euthenics_38050/

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - III
Course Title: PHYSIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT32	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to acquire knowledge on physiology of organisms with reference to respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and receptors.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on structure, physiology and mechanism of respiratory system.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Trace the knowledge on physiology of receptors and biophysical implications.	K2, K4
CO 3	Gain the knowledge on the functions and regulations of respiratory, circulatory systems.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Explore the organisation of nervous system, their functions and behaviour.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Acquire knowledge on blood components and its physiology	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	9	-	-	-	-	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	3	-	3	3
CLO 3	9	-	3	3	-	3	3
CLO 4	9	-	3	3	-	3	3
CLO 5	9	-	3	3	-	3	3
	39		12	12		15	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	3	3	9	-
CLO 2	3	3	3	9	-
CLO 3	3	3	3	9	-
CLO 4	-	3	-	9	-
CLO 5	3	3	-	1	3
	12	15	9	37	3

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Respiration, Ionic & Osmotic balance and Endocrine Regulation of Reproduction (18 Hrs)

- The exchange of gases-respiratory organs and their ventilation – transport of gases
- Metabolic and respiratory responses –rate of metabolism – oxygen as limiting factor in the environment – effects of hydrostatic pressure –

	buoyancy.	
	c. Osmotic and ionic regulation - maintaining water and electrolyte balance – hormones and the regulation of water and electrolytes	
	d. Endocrine regulation of reproduction - invertebrate hormones of reproduction - vertebrate controls.	
UNIT – II:	Light, Bioelectricity & Physiology of therapies	(18 Hrs)
	a. Photo biology (Vision and Bioluminescence)	
	b. Physics and physiology of receptors	
	c. Bioelectricity and Neuro biophysics	
	d. Physiology of heat therapy, physiotherapy, phototherapy, magnetotherapy and megavoltage therapy.	
UNIT-III	Effector Organs, Counter Current Exchange & Circulation	(18 Hrs)
	a. Mechanics of Muscle and animal movements	
	b. Mechanics of pulmonary ventilation and counter current mechanism	
	c. Haemodynamics and cardiac cycle.	
UNIT- IV:	Nervous Integration	(18 Hrs)
	a. Neuron to brain; Reflex to planned action.	
	b. Properties of inter neuron.	
	c. Organization of Nervous system.	
	d. Physiology of behaviour	
UNIT- V:	Circulation of Body Fluids	(18 Hrs)
	a. The body fluids.	
	b. Circulation of Blood.	
	c. Vascular pump and Cardiac rhythms.	
	d. Blood flow and blood pressure	

Text Books

- William S. Hoar. 2004. General and comparative physiology Prentice-Hall Publication
- R.C.Dalela Verma and S.R. Verma. 1995. Animal Physiology and Related Biochemistry Jaiprakash Nath & Co,

Reference Books

- Marieb E.N. 2006. Human Anatomy and Physiology, Pearson Edu.
- Prosser C.L and Brown F. A. 1962. Comparative animal physiology, W.B. Saunders Company Ltd. London.

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

<https://www.slideshare.net/LubnaAbuAIRub/gas-exchange-51235082>

<https://www.slideshare.net/PrakashYadav3/introduction-to-endocrine-physiology-mbbs-bds-2nd-yr>

<https://youtu.be/gHOJQmYFW1A>

<https://youtu.be/sBZcQ6ISbpU>

<https://www.slideshare.net/rajud521/mechanism-of-muscle-contractionneural-control>

<https://youtu.be/xamYVINf5Zo>

<https://www.slideshare.net/drhimanshuj/anatomy-and-physiology-of-central-nervous-system-83788041>

<https://www.slideshare.net/BarathiParu/heart-blood-circulation-and-function-of-cardiac-muscles>

<https://youtu.be/KUtwNtWEg8s>

https://youtu.be/_M6pxzax72A

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - III
Course Title: PRINCIPLES OF BIOTECHNOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT33	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 4
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to understand the use of molecular tools, techniques and methodology to manipulate the organisms taking consideration of IPR, ethical and safety measures.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Inculcate knowledge on scenario, safety and social ethical issues on biotechnology and also methods of obtaining patent.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Enable the students to gain the knowledge on various types and actions of molecular enzymes and markers.	K2, K4
CO 3	Understand the cloning and expression vector types and their role in gene therapy	K3 & K5
CO 4	Explore the techniques of sequencing and identification of DNA, RNA and proteins and their applications	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Trace the skills of gene transfer, construction of clones, genomic libraries and their screening strategies.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	-	9	3	9
CLO 2	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 3	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 4	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 5	9	-	3	3	9	3	9
	39	-	15	12	27	15	45

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	-	-	9	3	-
CLO 2	-	-	9	9	3
CLO 3	-	-	9	9	1
CLO 4	-	9	9	9	-
CLO 5	-	3	9	9	-
		12	45	39	4

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Principles of Biotechnology (18 Hrs)
Present status and scope of biotechnology - current scenario of Indian Biotechnology
Biosafety- Guidelines for DNA research activity.
Patents and IPR (Proprietary and patent rights) - WTO-GATT & TRIPS

- Bioethics - Social and Ethical issues- risk management.

UNIT-II:	Molecular Tools– I Restriction endonucleases: types and mode of action Nucleases: exo- and endo-nucleases (DNAses, RNAses) DNA-ligases and DNA modifying enzymes. DNA and RNA markers	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Molecular Tools -II Cloning and expression vectors: Plasmids, Cosmids, Artificial chromosomes, Shuttle vectors and Phagemids Ti and Ri plasmids: General features and mechanism of DNA transfer, Vectors in human gene therapy (viral and non viral vectors) Identification of Recombinant DNA (Direct and indirect methods)	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Techniques Restriction mapping of DNA fragments Nucleic acid blotting techniques: Southern, Northern, Dot and Western blotting DNA sequencing: principles and methods Polymerase chain reaction: Principle and applications / Micro array	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Gene Cloning and Gene Libraries Methods of gene transfer: cDNA synthesis and genomic libraries Gene cloning strategies Screening strategies: Screening by DNA hybridization and colony hybridization	(18 Hrs)

Text Books

- Biotechnology, Satyanarayana, 2010, Books and Allied Pvt Ltd, Kolkata
- Principles of Biotechnology, A.J. Nair, 2007, Lakshmi Publications Pvt Ltd, Bangalore.

Reference Books

- H. K. Das 2007. Text Books of Biotechnology, Wiley Precise text books.
- Channarayappa, 2006. Molecular Biotechnology Principles and practices University Press.
- Satyanarayana, U. 2008. Biotechnology, Books and Allied, Kolkata

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

<https://www.biologydiscussion.com/biotechnology/biotechnology-introduction-scope-and-applications-of-biotechnology/11608>

<https://www.slideshare.net/Brainleague/patents-and-biotechnology-a-presentation-by-dr-kalyan-kankanala-bananaip>

<https://www.slideshare.net/ranjeetsingh09/patenting-biotechnology-inventions>

https://sfvideo.blob.core.windows.net/sitofinity/docs/default-source/biotech-basics/restriction-endonucleases.pdf?sfvrsn=1e563407_4

<https://www.biologydiscussion.com/dna/dna-markers/dna-markers-definition-properties-and-applications/37972>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dGxLy_fLcUU

https://www.mlsu.ac.in/econtents/209_DNA%20Transfer%20Methods.pdf

<https://www.powershow.com/viewfl/462ebd->

[OGRjY/Chapter 5 Screening and Identification of Recombinant Clones powerpoint ppt presentation](https://www.powershow.com/viewfl/462ebd-OGRjY/Chapter_5_Screening_and_Identification_of_Recombinant_Clones_powerpoint_ppt_presentation)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G0Jor-8lwAs>

<https://international.neb.com/applications/dna-amplification-pcr-and-qpcr/rt-pcr-and-cdna-synthesis/cdna-synthesis>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Practical		SEMESTER - III
Course Title: PRACTICAL - III		
Course Code: 31CP34	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 3
CIA: 40 Marks	ESE: 60 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To enable the students to identify blood groups and its sensitivity, gene isolation, transfer and repair mechanisms, observe identity, transfer, regulations and tests of organ structures, receptors, biomedical instruments and their techniques.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Identify and demonstrate blood groups, DNA extraction and antibiotic sensitivity test in <i>E.coli</i> .	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Observe the human genome project through internet, analyse genome isolation and repair, culture and genetic modification in fruit flies.	K2, K4
CO 3	Understand the physiological mechanisms and testing of ionic regulations and observe crystals in blood and urine.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Understand principle, structure, working mechanism of biomedical instruments and to observe structure and function of receptors.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	To trace the isolation, identification and application of genetic materials.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	-	3	3	3
CLO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	1	-	1	3	9
CLO 5	3	-	3	-	3	3	9
	15	3	13	6	13	15	24

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	3	3	9	3
CLO 2	3	3	9	3	3
CLO 3	3	9	9	3	1
CLO 4	3	3	9	3	1
CLO 5	3	9	9	3	1
	15	27	39	21	9

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

GENETICS

2hrs/week

(12 Hrs)

1. Genes in population- A survey of blood group alleles in a population.
2. DNA extraction (demonstration).
3. Antibiotic sensitivity test in *E.coli*. (demonstration).

4. Observation of Human Genome project through internet
5. Culture of *Drosophila* and observation of variations

Spotters:

- a. Griffith experiment on recombination
- b. Frame shift mutation
- c. Photo reactivation
- d. Excision repair
- e. Molecular mechanism of recombination
- f. Bacterial conjugation
- g. Transduction
- h. Transposons
- i. Structure of lambda phage DNA
- j. Microarray
- k. PCR
- l. RFLP

PHYSIOLOGY

2hrs/week

1. Crystal studies in blood & urine (any 3 of the following)
 - A) Haemin B) Uric/Urate C) Osazone D) Calcium oxalate E) Leucine/Tyrosine
2. Osmoregulation in earth worm
3. Thermo regulation / water loss analysis in Frog/Slug/Earthworm.
4. Effects of UV/IR radiations on earthworm or silkworm or slug or frog
5. Volumetric analysis of pulmonary ventilation.
6. Study of colour blindness.
7. Study of hearing tests.
8. Observation of circulation in wings of insects.
9. Study of architecture and functional importance (spotter)
 - a) Photoreceptor b) Phono receptor c) Tango receptor d) Olfactory receptor
 - e) Thermo receptor f) Proprioceptor g) Chemo receptor h) Buccal receptor
 - i) Mechano receptor j) Thigmo receptor
- 10 Visit to a hospital laboratory for the observation of
 - ECG, EMG, EEG, ERG, EOG, SCAN, LASER and Auto analyser

PRINCIPLES of BIOTECHNOLOGY

(2hrs/week)

1. Isolation of *E. coli* plasmids (cloning vector) (demonstration only)
2. Isolation of chromosomal DNA from Streptococcus (demonstration only)
3. Demonstration of Immobilisation technique (any one enzyme and measurement of its activity)
4. Techniques
 - a) Typical cloning b) Callus culture c) Hybridization d) Blotting techniques
5. Instruments
 - a) PCR b) Electrophoresis c) UV-Transilluminator

Pedagogy

Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT, Industrial Visit

Teaching Aids

Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Non Major Elective Course		SEMESTER - III
Course Title: APPLIED BIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31NE31	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

Students are enabled to entrepreneurial practices through various animal culture techniques of vermiculture, apiculture, sericulture, Pisciculture and dairy farming.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on characteristics, biology, process and applications for sustainable development	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Understand the functions of the tools under various disciplines of biotechnology	K2, K4
CO 3	Explore the culture techniques, gene modification, gene amplification and various bioremedies using in biotechnology	K3 & K5
CO 4	Gain knowledge on the principles and applications of various molecular techniques	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Inculcate the entrepreneurial skills using the tools and techniques in biotechnology	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 5	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
	15		15	15	15	15	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	3	1	-	3	9
CLO 2	1	-	3	1	1
CLO 3	1	-	3	1	1
CLO 4	1	-	3	1	9
CLO 5	1	-	3	1	9
	7	1	12	7	29

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I:	Unit-I: Sustainable development Water management, soil management, pest management, energy	(12 Hrs)
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	management, live stock management and human resource management	
UNIT-II:	Unit II: Food Biotechnology Biotechnology in Agriculture – Plant tissue culture – food products- fermentation – single cell protein	(12 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Unit-III: Animal biotechnology Biotechnology in animal husbandry – Embryo transfer – hybridization – growth hormones – Treatment of animal diseases	(12 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Unit-IV: Medical Biotechnology Biotechnology in medicine and public health – vaccines – human genome project – gene therapy.	(12 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Unit-V: Society and biotechnology Biotechnology-Risks and Ethics in Medicine, Agriculture, Animal, Environment and Human	(12 Hrs)

Text Books

- Kumaresan 2014. Biotechnology, Saras Publications

Reference Books

- Chatwal G.R. and Harish Sharma, 2004. A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Himalaya Publishing House
- S. Ignacimuthu 2012. Biotechnology –An Introduction, Narosa Publication house
- M.S. Swaminathan 1991. Biotechnology in agriculture — MacMillan India Ltd.

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - IV
Course Title: APPLIED BIOTECHNOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT41	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

To explore the knowledge on biotechnology in human, animal, plant and nanoscience technology. Create awareness, conservation and remedial management of environment.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Enhance knowledge on molecular biotechnological approaches and biomaterials in human diseases, diagnosis, therapy and treatment.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Develop knowledge on animal reproduction, alternative techniques including stem cells and cloning.	K2, K4
CO 3	Acquire cloning knowledge on the applications of plant tissue culture, GM food, bio insecticides and bio fertilizers.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Trace the properties, characteristics, synthesis and applications of Nano particles.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Create application knowledge on waste management, remediation techniques and bioenergy productions.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 2	9	-	3	1	9	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	3	9	9	9
CLO 4	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 5	9	-	3	3	3	9	3
	39		15	13	27	27	35

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	-	3	9	9	-
CLO 2	1	9	9	3	3
CLO 3	1	9	9	3	9
CLO 4	-	1	9	9	3
CLO 5	-	-	3	9	9
	2	22	39	33	24

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Human / Medical Biotechnology

(18 Hrs)

Molecular Medicine- Molecular analysis of human diseases
Gene therapy, molecular diagnostics- monoclonal antibodies production and its application- vaccines.
Tissue engineering- Types of biomaterials and their applications
Advances in drug targeting and therapy- virulence factors as drug targets

UNIT-II:	Animal Biotechnology Manipulation of reproduction in animals - Artificial Insemination, Embryo transfer, <i>In vitro</i> fertilization. Embryo cloning. Transgenic methods - Retro viral vector- Microinjection-Electroporation Engineered embryonic stem cells Cloning by nuclear transfer- Somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT)- YAC- transgenesis	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Plant Biotechnology Techniques of plant cell and tissue culture and their application Genetic engineering in plants, germplasm storage and GM food Bioinsecticides – <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> - Types and applications Biofertilizers - Azolla and Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhiza - Types and applications	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Nanobiotechnology Scope - Properties of nanoparticles Strategies for nanoparticle synthesis (Physical, Chemical and Biological) Characteristics of nanoparticles Applications of nanobiotechnology in medicine – drug designing	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Environmental Biotechnology Sewage and waste: Principles of conventional and modern treatment methods Solid waste management Bioremediation technologies: Principles involved in bioconversion, biotransformation, biodegradation, biodeterioration, biorecovery, biomining, bioleaching and oil recovery. Bioenergy: Bioenergy Park, Biodiesel and Biogas production	(18 Hrs)

Text Books

- Satyanarayana, 2010. Biotechnology, Books and Allied Pvt Ltd, Kolkata
- A.J. Nair, 2007. Principles of Biotechnology, Lakshmi Publications Pvt Ltd, Bangalore

Reference Books

- Mohan P. Arora, 2003. Biotechnology, Himalaya publishing house.
- Ratledge C. and Kristiansen B. 2001. Basic Biotechnology, Cambridge University.
- Barnum S.R. 2003. Biotechnology an Introduction, Thomson Books / cole- Australia.
- D. Bourgaize 2003. Biotechnology, Pearson education Singapore

Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

- <https://www.slideshare.net/NotiManusha/monoclonal-antibodies-142624850>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/SaumyaPandey7/characteristics-of-the-biomaterials-for-tissue-engineering-application>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/KaraboHopeMdaka/humanreproductionsacha-130722032329phpapp01140307035250phpapp02-111504258>
- <https://youtu.be/KZOW-BsIcdU>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/selvarajselva1/plant-tissue-culture-techniques-232261528>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/NiharikaSrivastava22/biofertilizers-74669497>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/RameshPandi4/applications-of-nanobiotechnology-in-medicine>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/RameshPandi4/production-of-biogas>
- <https://youtu.be/e1XyQVmuBDs>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/Haddies/solid-waste-management-55730939>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Course		SEMESTER - IV
Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY		
Course Code: 31CT42	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

Enable the students to enhance knowledge on environmental organisation, resources, repercussion, reclamations and improvement. To make awareness on role and responsibilities of government, national and international bodies.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on concepts and dynamics of ecosystem, biodiversity and its conservation methods.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Impart knowledge on origin and status of natural resources, conservations, deterioration effects and its alternate remedies.	K2, K4
CO 3	Enhance the knowledge on toxicants, effects, radioactive materials, nuclear reactors, its hazards and remedies.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Explore the concepts of dwelling structures, characteristics of human in rural, urban, slum and in space.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Understanding concision on environment through education programmes, laws, national and international bodies.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	3	3	9	9
CLO 2	3	-	3	3	3	9	9
CLO 3	9	-	3	3	3	9	9
CLO 4	9	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 5	9	3	3	3	3	3	3
	33	3	15	15	15	33	33

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	9	-	1	9	1
CLO 2	1	3	3	9	-
CLO 3	1	3	3	9	1
CLO 4	3	1	-	9	3
CLO 5	3	-	-	9	3
	17	7	7	45	8

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Ecosystem and Bio-geochemical Cycles (18 Hrs)

Concept and dynamics of Ecosystem. Components and process of Ecosystem – Food chain – food web - trophic levels – Energy flow - Productivity-Ecological energetics– Trophic structure and ecological pyramids.
Biogeo chemical cycles and Limiting factors – Principles and

concepts– Leibigs law and Shelfords law of maximum

Community and Biodiversity

Biotic community – Concept – structure and composition- community and stability- concept of ecological niche - Ecological succession.

Biodiversity- measures of diversity- species richness- Evenness - Endangered species – Bioindicators and their role in Environmental monitoring – Remote sensing.

Biodiversity conservation –Methods of conservation - (*in situ* and *ex-situ*) - germplasm conservation –Economic evaluation of Biodiversity – Intellectual property rights - Documentation of Biodiversity

UNIT-II: Economic Ecology and Field Biology (18 Hrs)

Basic facts of conservation of natural resources- Natural resources – Impact of civilization on sustainable development – Soil erosion and soil conservation – Water resources- Conservation – Rain water Harvesting – Forest conservation .

Monsoon – its origin – Kinds – Its impact on Indian peninsula.

Non-conventional energy resources.

UNIT- III: Environment toxicology and Radiation Ecology (18 Hrs)

Basic concepts of toxicology – Sources of toxicants (air, water, soil – Brief account) Toxicological testing methods- Toxicants of public health hazard- xenobiotics

Radiation ecology and environment:-

Radioactivity- Nuclear radiations- Half-life period- $E=mc^2$ – Safety hazards of the nuclear power plants – Radioactive fallout problems – Disposal of radioactive wastes- Biological effects of nuclear radiations.

UNIT- IV: Demography and Urban ecology (18 Hrs)

History of human population growth- Population explosion – social impacts and ecological implications- Population control .

Urban ecology – History and development of urbanization Formation of urban areas- central business district – satellite towns – Impact of transport systems on urban environment – Housing – Slums its nature- Characteristics and problems on urban environment – drainage and storm water drainage.

Space ecology – Life supporting system.

UNIT- V: Environmental Education and Organization (18 Hrs)

Goals, objectives and principles of environmental education – Environmental education programmes-Environmental education in India –Environmental laws – role of pollution control board. An account of Natural calamities (Flood, earth quake, forest fire, volcanoes, cyclones and tsunami)

International bodies- Man and Biosphere Programmes (MAB) – Paris submit - National organization – Department of environment , forest and wild life – A list of important of Environmental agencies

Text Books

- Eugene P.Odum 1971. Fundamentals of ecology wb. Saunders Co.

Reference Books

- Jonathan Turk and Amas Turk. 1988. Environmental science, Saunder's college publishing, Philadelphia.
- Trivedi P.R. and Gurdeep Raj 1992. Encyclopaedia of Environmental sciences, Vol. 1 to Vol. 25 Akeshdeep publishing house New Delhi.
- Micheal Begon 1996. Ecology, Blackwell science, Oxford.
- Gupta P.K and D.K Salunka 1985. Modern Toxicology, Vol. 1 to 3 - Metropolitan book co. New Delhi.
- Robert Leo Smith 1990. Ecology and field biology- Harper Collins. Pub New York.

- **Pedagogy**

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

- **Teaching Aids**

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

E-Resources

<https://www.slideshare.net/GianneErikaGuias/8122418481-environmental-science>

<https://www.slideshare.net/UnbeatableGamer/indian-resource-conservation>

<https://www.slideshare.net/saxenaankit2010/renewable-energy-resources-ncernonconventional-energy-resources>

<https://youtu.be/jSSou9wgBDY>

<https://www.slideshare.net/nagarajdeshaboina1/ugc-locfbotany-drdnr>

<https://www.slideshare.net/mudraabhagat/man-natural-environment>

<https://youtu.be/D4NvywWxcqw>

<https://www.civildaily.com/international-organizations-related-to-environment-conservation>

<https://youtu.be/z0K5pNvnW0>

<https://www.slideshare.net/Vijirayar/environmental-education-ppt-56247070>

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Core Practical		SEMESTER - IV
Course Title: PRACTICAL - IV		
Course Code: 31CP44	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 3
CIA: 40 Marks	ESE: 60 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

Applications of biotechnological methods in entrepreneurial and remedial activities, evaluate environmental parameters and standards, understand the working principles and their outcomes of biofarming technology.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on bioconversion methods, strategies, products and their importance.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Evaluate structure, quantity, quality of essential biotic and non-biotic parameters in aquatic ecosystems.	K2, K4
CO 3	Estimate and observe quality of essential standards of tolerance of toxic chemicals, density, size and indicators in an ecological region.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Handling, feeding, rearing, testing and maintenance of sericulture, vermiculture and their products.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Enhance entrepreneurial knowledge on observation, identification and analysis of honey bees, poultry and fishes.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Appling K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 3	9	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 4	3	-	3	3	3	3	9
CLO 5	3	-	3	3	3	3	9
	21		15	15	15	15	33

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	1	3	-	1	1
CLO 2	3	-	3	1	1
CLO 3	1	3	3	9	1
CLO 4	9	1	3	9	9
CLO 5	9	1	3	9	9
	23	8	12	29	21

Note: 8

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

(12 Hrs)

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

Programme: M.Sc., Zoology, (Under CBCS and LOCF)

(For those students admitted during the Academic Year 2018-19 and after)

PART – III : Elective		SEMESTER - IV
Course Title: BIO-FARMING TECHNOLOGY		
Course Code: 31EP41	Hours per week: 6	Credits: 5
CIA: 25 Marks	ESE: 75 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

Preamble

Students are enabled to entrepreneurial practices through various animal culture techniques of vermiculture, apiculture, sericulture, Pisciculture, dairy farming and poultry.

Course Outcomes (CO)

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (according to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	Acquire knowledge on characteristics, biology, culture methods and applications of earthworms in organic farming.	K1, K2 & K5
CO 2	Understand the knowledge on races of honey bee, bionomics, bee keeping methods, diseases and its products and economic importance.	K2, K4
CO 3	Impart knowledge on moriculture, types and biology of silkworm, rearing methods, diseases, grainage and silk technology.	K3 & K5
CO 4	Obtain knowledge on biology, characteristics and disease of Indian major carps, Ornamental fishes and artificial spawning techniques.	K2, K4 & K5
CO 5	Trace the deeper knowledge on characteristics, feeding and breeding methods of dairy and poultry.	K2, K4 & K5

K1-Remembering K2-Understanding K3-Applying K4- Analyzing K5- Evaluating

Mapping of CO with PO

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7
CLO 1	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 2	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 4	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
CLO 5	3	-	3	3	3	3	3
	15		15	15	15	15	15

Mapping of CO with PSO

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CLO 1	9	-	3	3	9
CLO 2	9	-	3	3	9
CLO 3	9	-	9	3	9
CLO 4	9	-	9	3	9
CLO 5	9	-	9	3	9
	45		33	15	45

Note:

Mapping Score: - Strong- 9, Medium- 3 and Low- 1

Syllabus

UNIT-I:

Unit I: Vermiculture

(18 Hrs)

Earthworm – Biology, Vermicomposting – process – methods – harvesting – vermicast - its characteristics – application; preparation of vermish – characteristics and applications of vermish Role of Vermiculture in organic farming

UNIT-II:	Unit II: Apiculture Honey bee – Races of Bees – life cycle – bee hives – bee keeping methods – Bee disease and enemies, Pollination, Royal jelly, Bee venom - Apiary site- Harvesting of honey – Nutritive and Medicinal value of honey-Value added products-Marketing	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- III:	Unit III: Sericulture Moriculture – propagation – pests and diseases – control measures. Sericulture – Mulberry silkworm – Biology of <i>Bombyx mori</i> – Rearing – pests and diseases – control measures- Brief account on Non-mulberry silkworms (Eri, Muga and Tasar) – Brief account on grainage and silk technology.	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- IV:	Unit IV: Pisciculture Edible fishes – Biology of Indian major carps, Characteristics of Culturable fishes, Ornamental fish culture - Induced spawning technique – pests and diseases – control measures.	(18 Hrs)
UNIT- V:	Unit V: Dairy Farming and Poultry Characteristics of Dairy breeds – Exotic, Hybrid and Native, Housing system, feeding and breeding– artificial insemination, Dairy products. Poultry – common breeds – housing – feeding – management – diseases and control measures.	(18 Hrs)

Text Books

- Shukla and Upadhyay, 2015. Economic Zoology, Rastogi publications, Meerut
- Arumugam, N, 2017. Applied Zoology, Saras Publications, Nagercoil

Reference Books

- Scientific Farm Animal Production An Introduction to Animal Science 2012, T.G. Field PHI Learning Private limited, New Delhi
- P.K.Gupta, 2003. Vermicomposting for Sustainable Agriculture AgroBios (India) P.K.Gupta., Jodhpur
- E.F.Phillips 2003. Beekeeping AgroBios (India) P.K.Gupta., Jodhpur
- G.C.Banerjee, 2012. A Text Book of Animal Husbandary Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi
- G.Ganga and J. Sulochana Chetty 2006. An introduction to Sericulture– Oxford and IBH Pub. Co. Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi
- V.G.Jhingram 1983. Fish and Fisheries of India, Hindustan Publishing Corporation (India) New Delhi.

• Pedagogy

- Chalk & Talk, Group Discussion, PPT

• Teaching Aids

- Green Board, LCD Projector, Chart models, Interactive White Board

• Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

E-Resources

<https://www.slideshare.net/sudharajput/vermicomposting-47669414>

<https://www.slideshare.net/safeermanhas/apiculture-95442492>

<https://www.studyandscore.com/studymaterial-detail/apiculture-introduction-bee-colony-and-bee-dance>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9LpDTMkyblo> (Life cycle of Silkworm)

<https://www.slideshare.net/nehagarwal357/induced-breeding-in-fishes>

https://www.shcollege.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/NAAC_Documents_IV_Cycle/Criterion-II/2.3.2/ppt/Ms_LeenaRaphael_Inducedbreeding.pdf

http://www.agritech.tnau.ac.in/expert_system/cattlebuffalo/Breeds%20of%20cattle%20&%20buffalo.html

<https://www.notesonzooology.com/poultry/common-breeds-of-fowl-used-for-farming-in-india/477>